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Title:Terahertz and infrared studies of antiferroelectric phase transition in multiferroic Bi<sub>0.85</sub>Nd<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub>

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Abstract:High-frequency dielectric studies of Bi<sub>0.85</sub>Nd<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub> ceramics performed between 100 and 900 K reveal hardening of most polar phonons on cooling below antiferroelectric phase transition, which occurs near 600 K. Moreover, a strong THz dielectric relaxation is seen in paraelectric phase. Its relaxation frequency softens on cooling towards  $T_C \approx 600$  K, its dielectric strength simultaneously decreases, and finally the relaxation disappears from the spectra below 450 K. Both phonon and dielectric relaxation behavior are responsible for a decrease in the dielectric permittivity at the antiferroelectric phase transition. Origin of unusual strong THz dielectric relaxation in paraelectric phase is discussed. Bi<sub>0.85</sub>Nd<sub>0.15</sub>FeO<sub>3</sub> structure lies on the phase boundary between polar rhombohedral and non-polar orthorhombic phase and owing to this, the polarization rotation and polarization extension can enhance the piezoelectric response of this system. Similarities and discrepancies with lead-based piezoelectric perovskites, exhibiting morphotropic phase boundary between two ferroelectric phases, are discussed.

Number of references:33