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Accession number:20121114848250

Title:Terahertz photonic states in semiconductor-grapheme cylinder structures

Authors:Yuan, Yizhe (1); Yao, Jianquan (1); Xu, Wen (2)

Author affiliation:(1) College of Precision Instrument and Opto-Electronics Engineering, Tianjin University and Key Laboratory of Opto-Electronics Information Technology, Ministry of Education, Tianjin 300072, China; (2) Institute of Solid State Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Hefei 230031, China; (3) Department of Physics, Yunnan University, Kunming 650091, China; (4) College of Science, Tianjin University of Science and Technology, Tianjin 300457, China

Corresponding author:Xu, W.(wenxu_issp@yahoo.cn)

Source title:Optics Letters

Abbreviated source title:Opt. Lett.

Volume:37

Issue:5

Issue date:March 1, 2012

Publication year:2012

Pages:960-962

Language:English

ISSN:01469592

E-ISSN:15394794

CODEN:OPLEDP

Document type:Journal article (JA)

Publisher:Optical Society of America, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20036-1023, United States

Abstract:We propose a semiconductor-graphene cylinder that can serve as a terahertz (THz) photonic crystal. In such a structure, graphene plays a role in achieving a strong mismatch of the dielectric constant at the semiconductor-grapheme interface due to its two-dimensional nature and relatively low value of the dielectric constant. We find that when the radius of the outer semiconductor layer is about $\sim 100 \mu\text{m}$, the frequencies of the photonic modes are within the THz bandwidth and they can be efficiently tuned via varying ϵ . Furthermore, the dispersion relation of the photonic modes shows that a semiconductor-graphene cylinder is of excellent light transport properties, which can be utilized for the THz waveguide. This study is pertinent to the application of graphene as THz photonic devices. © 2012 Optical Society of America.

Number of references:14

Main heading:Graphene

Controlled terms:Cylinders (shapes) - Photonic crystals - Transport properties

Uncontrolled terms:Dispersion relations - Photonic modes - Semiconductor layers - Terahertz photonics

Classification code:408.2 Structural Members and Shapes - 761 Nanotechnology - 804 Chemical Products Generally - 931.2 Physical Properties of Gases, Liquids and Solids - 933.1 Crystalline Solids

DOI:10.1364/OL.37.000960

Database:Compendex

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