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Title:Highly efficient organic THz generator pumped at near-infrared: Quinolinium single crystals

Authors:Kim, Pil-Joo (1); Jeong, Jae-Hyeok (1); Jazbinsek, Mojca (2); Choi, Soo-Bong (3); Baek, In-Hyung (3); Kim, Jong-Taek (4); Rotermund, Fabian (3); Yun, Hoseop (3); Lee, Yoon Sup (4); Günter, Peter (2); Kwon, O-Pil (1)

Author affiliation:(1) Department of Molecular Science and Technology, Ajou University, Suwon 443-749, Korea, Republic of; (2) Rainbow Photonics AG, Nonlinear Optics Laboratory, ETH Zurich, CH-8093 Zurich, Switzerland; (3) Division of Energy Systems Research, Ajou University, Suwon 443-749, Korea, Republic of; (4) Department of Chemistry, Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology (KAIST), Daejeon 305-701, Korea, Republic of

Corresponding author:Kwon, O.-P.(opilkwon@ajou.ac.kr)

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Abstract:A novel highly efficient ionic electro-optic quinolinium single crystals for THz wave applications is reported. Acentric quinolinium derivatives, HMQ-T (2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxystyryl)-1-methylquinolinium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate) and HMQ-MBS (2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxystyryl)-1-methylquinolinium 4-methoxybenzenesulfonate) exhibit high order parameters $\cos\theta_{3p} = 0.92$ and $\cos\theta_{3p} = 1.0$, respectively, as well as a large macroscopic optical nonlinearity, which is in the range of the benchmark stilbazolium DAST (*N,N*-dimethylamino-*N'*-methylstilbazolium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate) and phenolic polyene OH1 (2-(3-(4-hydroxystyryl)-5,5-dimethylcyclohex-2-enylidene)malononitrile) crystals.

As-grown unpolished bulk HMQ-T crystals with a side length of about 6 mm and thickness of 0.56 mm exhibit 3.1 times higher THz generation efficiency than 0.37 mm thick OH1 crystals and about 8.4 times higher than 1 mm thick inorganic standard ZnTe crystals at the near-infrared fundamental wavelength of 836 nm. Therefore, HMQ crystals with high order parameter obviously have a very high potential for high power THz-wave generation and its applications.

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- THz generation - THz waves - ZnTe crystal

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