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Title:Absence of ferroelectricity in BiMnO_3 ceramics

Authors:Goian, V. (1); Kamba, S. (1); Savinov, M. (1); Nuzhnyy, D. (1); Borodavka, F. (1); Vanek, P. (1); Belik, A.A. (2)

Author affiliation:(1) Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Na Slovance 2, 18221 Prague 8, Czech Republic; (2) International Center for Materials Nanoarchitectonics (WPI-MANA), National Institute for Materials Science (NIMS), 1-1 Namiki, Tsukuba, Ibaraki 305-0044, Japan

Corresponding author:Goian, V.

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Abstract:We performed factor-group analysis of all phonons in possible monoclinic $C2/c$ and $C2$ structures of BiMnO_3 and compared it with our experimental infrared and Raman spectra. We conclude that the crystal structure is centrosymmetric $C2/c$ in the whole investigated temperature range from 10 to 550 K, therefore BiMnO_3 cannot be ferroelectric. We revealed a dielectric relaxation in THz spectra above the structural phase transition taking place at $T_{C1}=475$ K giving evidence in strong lattice anharmonicity and a large dynamical disorder of Bi cations above T_{C1} . Step-like dielectric anomaly observed at T_{C1} in THz permittivity reminds antiferroelectric phase transition. Nevertheless, the low-temperature dielectric studies did not reveal any antiferroelectric or ferroelectric hysteresis loop. Our experimental results support theoretical paper of Baettig (J. Am. Chem. Soc. 129, 9854 (2007)) claiming that BiMnO_3 is not multiferroic but only antipolar ferromagnet. © 2012 American Institute of Physics.

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Main heading:Ferroelectricity

Controlled terms:Antiferroelectricity

Uncontrolled terms:Anti ferroelectrics - Antiferroelectric phase transition - Centrosymmetric - Dielectric anomaly - Dielectric studies - Dynamical disorder - Ferroelectric hysteresis loop - Ferromagnets - Infrared and Raman spectra - Lattice anharmonicity - Low temperatures - Multiferroics - Structural phase transition - Temperature range

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