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Accession number:13110077

Title:Development of superconducting mixers for THz astronomy

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Source title:Science China: Information Sciences

Abbreviated source title:Sci. China, Inf. Sci. (Germany)

Volume:55

Issue:1

Publication date:Jan. 2012

Pages:120-6

Language:English

ISSN:1674-733X

Document type:Journal article (JA)

Publisher:SP Science in China Press

Country of publication:Germany

Material Identity Number:GF93-2012-002

Abstract:The terahertz (THz) regime, loosely defined as 0.1-10 THz, is the last frequency window to be fully explored in astronomy. In particular, it is a regime in which there are rich molecular rotation lines and atomic fine structure lines. They are very important tracers for studying the dynamics of astronomical objects such as stars and planetary systems. Observing those spectral lines usually makes use of coherent detectors (i.e., heterodyne mixers). With sensitivity approaching the quantum limit, superconducting mixers have become the coherent detector of choice in THz astronomy. In this paper we mainly introduce the superconducting mixers developed at Purple Mountain Observatory and those for international collaborative projects.

Number of references:33

Inspec controlled terms:astrochemistry - interstellar molecules - superconducting mixers

Uncontrolled terms:superconducting mixers - terahertz astronomy - frequency window - molecular rotation lines - and atomic fine structure lines - astronomical objects - planetary systems - spectral lines - heterodyne mixers - quantum limit - coherent detector - international collaborative projects - frequency 0.1 THz to 10 THz

Inspec classification codes:A9840C Interstellar molecules and masers - A9530E Astrophysical atomic, molecular, and solid state processes and interactions - B1250 Modulators, demodulators, discriminators and mixers - B3240 Superconducting devices

Numerical data indexing:frequency 1.0E+11 1.0E+13 Hz

Treatment:Practical (PRA); Theoretical or Mathematical (THR)

Discipline:Physics (A); Electrical/Electronic engineering (B)

DOI:10.1007/s11432-011-4514-2

Database:Inspec

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